

# Wordlist for vocabulary section

## Unit 26

### NOUNS

area /'eə.rɪ.ə/  
belief /bɪ'li:f/  
benefits /'ben.ɪf.ɪts/  
commuter /kə'mju:t.ə/  
construction /kən'strʌk.tʃən/  
consequences /'kɒn.sɪ.kwənsɪz/  
costs /kɒsts/  
criminology /,krɪm.i'nɒl.ə.dʒi/  
demolition /,dem.ə'lɪʃ.ən/  
developer /dɪ'vel.ə.pəɹ/  
development /dɪ'vel.əp.mənt/  
downside /'daʊn.saɪd/  
environment /ɪn'vaɪ.rən.mənt/  
environmentalist /ɪn,vaɪ.rən'men.təl.ɪst/  
estate /ɪ'steɪt/  
exhaust /ɪg'zɔ:st/  
fumes /fju:mz/  
impact /'ɪm.pækt/  
installation /,ɪn.stə'leɪ.ʃən/  
metropolis /mə'trɒp.əl.ɪs/  
neighbourhood /'neɪ.bə.hʊd/  
outskirts /'aʊt.skɜ:ts/  
pollution /pə'lju:ʃən/  
pollutant /pə'lju:t.ənt/  
psychology /saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/  
resident /'rez.ɪ.dənt/  
residence /'rez.ɪ.dəns/  
rush hour /'rʌʃ.əʊə/  
sprawl /sprɔ:l/  
suburb /'sʌb.ɜ:b/  
surveillance /sə'veɪ.ləns/  
system /sɪs.təm/

### VERBS

combat /'kɒm.bæt/  
demolish /dɪ'mɒl.ɪʃ/  
develop /dɪ'vel.əp/  
explode /ɪk'spləʊd/  
include /ɪn'klu:d/  
install /ɪn'stɔ:l/  
pollute /pə'lju:t/  
prioritise /praɪ'ɔ:r.ɪ.taɪz/

reside /rɪ'zɪd/  
signify /'sɪɡ.nɪ.faɪ/  
sprawl /sprɔ:l/  
survey /'sɜ:veɪ/

### ADJECTIVES

accessible /ək'ses.ə.bl/  
affluent /'æf.lu.ənt/  
affordable /ə'fɔ:.də.bl/  
bike-friendly /baɪk 'frend.li/  
car-mad /kɑ: məd/  
commercial /kə'mɜ:ʃəl/  
convenient /kən'veɪ.ni.ənt/  
crime-free /kraɪm'fri:z/  
cultural /'kʌl.tʃərəl/  
demolished /dɪ'mɒl.ɪʃt/  
developed /dɪ'vel.əpt/  
environmental /ɪn,vaɪ.rən.'men.təl/  
explosive /ɪk'spləʊ.sɪv/  
gridlocked /'ɡrɪd.lɒkt/  
inclusive /ɪn'klu:zɪv/  
incredible /ɪn'kred.ɪ.bl/  
integral /'ɪn.tɪ.ɡrəl/  
major /'meɪ.dʒər/  
pet-friendly /,pet'frend.li/  
polluted /pə'lju:tɪd/  
psychological /,saɪ.kəl'ɒdʒ.ɪ.kəl/  
remote /rɪ'məʊt/  
residential /,rez.ɪ'den.ʃəl/  
rural /'rʊə.rəl/  
run-down /rʌn'daʊn/  
significant /sɪɡ'nɪf.ɪ.kənt/  
sprawling /'sprɔ:ɪŋ/  
undeveloped /,ʌn.dɪ'vel.əpt/  
urban /'ɜ:bən/  
vibrant /'vaɪ.brənt/  
work-mad /wɜ:k'mæd/

### ADVERBS

densely /'dens.li/  
obsessively /əb'ses.ɪvli/  
seriously /'sɪə.rɪ.əs.li/  
socially /'səʊ.ʃəl.i/  
surprisingly /sə'praɪ.zɪŋ.li/

### NOUN PHRASES

a significant drop in  
air pollution  
an incredible range of  
an integral part of

commuter belt  
crime levels  
crime rate  
exhaust fumes  
give and take  
hustle and bustle  
local residents  
negative consequences  
open spaces  
peace and quiet  
pedestrian area  
public transport system  
pros and cons  
psychological benefits  
rush-hour traffic  
surveillance system  
the cost of living  
tourist attraction  
traffic congestion  
traffic jam  
ups and downs  
urban sprawl

### VERB PHRASES

be densely populated  
be obsessed with sth  
be steeped in history  
be socially inclusive  
come into contact with sb/sth  
conduct a study  
have little impact on  
hop on (a bus/train)

## Unit 27

### NOUNS

accumulation /ə,kju:m.jʊ'leɪ.ʃən/  
accuracy /'æk.ju.rə.si/  
ancestor /'æn.ses.tər/  
ancestry /'æn.ses.trɪ/  
appointment /ə'pɔɪnt.mənt/  
archive /'ɑ:kɑɪv/  
autobiography /,ɔ:ɪ.tə.baɪ'ɒɡ.rə.fi/  
branch /brɑ:ntʃ/  
descendant /dɪ'sen.dənt/  
descent /dɪ'sent/  
embellishment /ɪm'bel.ɪʃ.mənt/  
entry /'en.trɪ/

fact /fækt/  
fragment /'fræg.mənt/  
hurdle /'hɜ:dl/  
multitude /'mʌl.tɪ.tju:d/  
mystery /'mɪs.tər.i/  
myth /mɪθ/  
note /nəʊt/  
process /'prəʊ.ses/  
record /rɪ'kɔ:d/  
reminiscence /,rem.'nɪs.əns/  
roots /ru:ts/  
scrap /skræp/  
source /sɔ:s/  
trace /treɪs/  
verification /,ver.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
verifier /'ver.ɪf.aɪ.ə/

### VERBS

accumulate /ə'kju:m.jʊ.leɪt/  
conduct /kən'dʌkt/  
confront /kən'frʌnt/  
consider /kən'sɪd.ər/  
dig /dɪg/  
disclose /dɪ'skləʊz/  
document /'dɒk.ju.mənt/  
embellish /ɪm'bel.ɪʃ/  
expose /ɪk'spəʊz/  
formulate /'fɔ:m.jʊ.leɪt/  
hoard /hɔ:d/  
originate /ə'ɪdʒ.ɪ.neɪt/  
overcome /,əʊ.və'kʌm/  
reminisce /,rem.'nɪs/  
unlock /ʌn'lɒk/  
verify /'ver.ɪ.f.aɪ/  
weigh /weɪ/

### ADJECTIVES

accumulated /ə'kju:m.jʊləɪ.tɪd/  
accurate /'æk.ju.rət/  
ancestral /æn'ses.trəl/  
blank /blæŋk/  
countless /'kaʊnt.ləs/  
embellished /ɪm'bel.ɪʃt/  
genealogical /,dʒi:ni.ə'lɒdʒ.ɪ.kəl/  
huge /hju:dʒ/  
inaccurate /ɪ'næk.ju.rət/  
numerous /'nju:mərəs/  
precious /'preʃ.əs/

reminiscent /,rem.r'nɪs.ənt/  
valuable /'væl.ju.bl/  
verified /'ver.ɪfaɪd/  
verifiable /'ver.ɪ.fai.ə.bl/

## ADVERBS

eerily /'iə.rɪ.li/  
wildly /'waɪld.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

a multitude of  
branch of your roots  
criminal record  
grain of truth  
half-price entry  
huge amounts of information  
line of descent  
long-buried secret  
skeleton in the cupboard  
world record

## VERB PHRASES

accumulate information  
be eerily reminiscent of sth  
be wildly inaccurate  
conduct an investigation  
cover your tracks  
dictate the course of  
dig up dirt on sb  
document facts  
draw the line  
expose secrets  
gain entry  
keep sb in the dark  
muddy the waters  
put together (from)  
(say sth) off the record  
sweep sth under the carpet  
unlock a mystery  
verify facts  
weigh up (a decision)  
work backwards

## Unit 28

## NOUNS

audition /ɔ:'dɪʃ.ən/  
artefact /'ɑː.tɪ.fækt/  
audience /'ɔː.di.əns/  
back-catalogue  
/bæk'kæt.əl.ɒg/  
blockbuster /'blɒk,bʌs.tər/  
capacity /kə'pæs.ə.ti/  
cast /kɑːst/

celebrity /sɪ'leɪ.b.rɪ.ti/  
chaos /'keɪ.ɒs/  
character /'kær.ɪk.tər/  
comedy /'kɒm.ə.di/  
comic /'kɒm.ɪk/  
beat /bi:t/  
euphoria /ju:'fɔː.rɪ.ə/  
exhibition /,ek.sɪ'brɪʃ.ən/  
exhilaration  
/ɪg,zɪl.ə'reɪ.ʃən/  
festival /'fes.tɪ.vəl/  
genius /'dʒiː.ni.əs/  
gig /gɪg/  
installation /,ɪn.stə'leɪ.ʃən/  
intimacy /'ɪn.tɪ.mə.si/  
irony /'aɪ.rə.ni/  
lines /laɪnz/  
jewellery /'dʒuː.əl.rɪ/  
melancholy /'mel.ən.kəl.i/  
melody /'mel.ə.di/  
multiplex /'mʌl.tɪ.pleks/  
narrative /'nær.ə.tɪv/  
novelist /'nɒv.əl.ɪst/  
orchestra /'ɔː.kɪ.strə/  
part /pɑːt/  
portrait /'pɔː.trət/  
premiere /'preɪ.mɪ.ə/  
replica /'rep.lɪ.kə/  
review /rɪ'vjuː/  
routine /ruː'tiːn/  
sculptor /'skʌlp.tər/  
sculpture /'skʌlp.tʃər/  
soloist /'səʊ.lə.ɪst/  
stand-up /'stænd.ʌp/  
stitches /stɪtʃɪz/  
venue /'ven.juː/  
vocals /'vɒkəlz/

## VERBS

attend /ə'tend/  
appreciate /ə'priː.ʃi.ət/  
book /bʊk/  
compose /kəm'pəʊz/  
conduct /kən'dʌkt/  
exhibit /ɪg'zɪb.ɪt/  
headline /'hed.laɪn/  
perform /pə'fɔːm/  
review /rɪ'vjuː/  
tour /tuə/

## ADJECTIVES

abrasive /ə'breɪ.sɪv/  
academic /,æk.ə'dem.ɪk/  
bizarre /bɪ'zɑː/  
bland /blænd/

boisterous /'bɔɪ.stər.əs/  
challenging /'tʃæl.ɪn.dʒɪŋ/  
chaotic /keɪ'ɒt.ɪk/  
classic /'klæs.ɪk/  
classical /'klæs.ɪ.kəl/  
contemporary  
/kən'tem.pər.ər.i/  
cramped /kræmpt/  
dated /'deɪ.tɪd/  
devoted /drɪ'vəʊ.tɪd/  
eclectic /'klek.tɪk/  
edgy /'edʒ.i/  
emotional /ɪ'məʊ.ʃən.əl/  
euphoric /ju:'fɔː.rɪk/  
exhilarating /ɪg'zɪl.ə'reɪ.tɪŋ/  
historic /hɪ'stɒr.ɪk/  
historical /hɪ'stɒr.ɪ.kəl/  
insistent /ɪn'sɪs.tənt/  
intimate /'ɪn.tɪ.mət/  
legendary /'ledʒ.ən.dri/  
melancholic /,mel.ən'kɒl.ɪk/  
melodic /mə'lɒd.ɪk/  
melodramatic  
/,mel.ə.drə'mæt.ɪk/  
memorable /'mem.ər.ə.bl/  
outdoor /'aʊt.dɔː/  
prestigious /pres'tɪdʒ.əs/  
provincial /prə'vɪn.jəl/  
raucous /'rɔː.kəs/  
repetitive /rɪ'pet.ətɪv/  
scientific /,saɪəntɪf.ɪk/  
star-studded /'stɑːstʌd.ɪd/  
subtle /'sʌt.əl/  
surgical /'sɜː.dʒɪ.kəl/  
syrupy /'sɪr.əp.i/  
televised /'tel.ɪ.vaɪzɪd/  
understated  
/,ʌn.də'steɪ.tɪd/  
unimpressive  
/,ʌn.ɪm'pres.ɪv/  
weak /wi:k/

## NOUN PHRASES

a devoted following  
a hint of irony  
academic performance  
ballet company  
capacity audience  
concert hall  
comedy club  
great fan of  
live music event  
medical instrument  
multiplex cinema  
open-air stadium

provincial theatre  
public art gallery  
scientific instrument  
surgical instrument

## VERB PHRASES

appear on stage  
appreciate art  
be the right word  
book a venue  
conduct an orchestra  
fill a venue  
go on stage  
have sb in stitches  
headline a venue  
lead an orchestra  
learn by rote  
produce a film  
shoot a film  
take to the stage  
write music

## Unit 29

## NOUNS

expatriate /ek'spæ.tɪ.ət/  
homesickness  
/'həʊm.sɪknɪs/  
illegality /,ɪl.ɪ:'gæl.ɪ.tɪ/  
immigrant /'ɪm.ɪ.grənt/  
legality /li:'gæl.ə.tɪ/  
legalisation  
/,liː.gəl.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/  
migrant /'maɪ.grənt/  
pastures /'pɑːs.tʃəz/  
persecution  
/,pɜː.sɪ'kjuː.ʃən/  
persecutor /'pɜː.sɪ.kjuː.tər/  
settler /'set.lər/  
smuggler /'smʌg.lər/  
smuggling /'smʌg.lɪŋ/  
specialism /'speʃ.əl.ɪ.zəm/  
specialisation  
/,speʃ.əl.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/  
specialist /'speʃ.əl.ɪst/  
surroundings /sə'raʊn.dɪŋz/  
**VERBS**  
embed /ɪm'bed/  
embitter /ɪm'bɪt.ər/  
embody /ɪm'bɒd.i/  
empower /ɪm'paʊər/  
enable /ɪ'neɪ.bl/  
encase /ɪn'keɪs/

encircle /ɪn'sɜːkl/  
 enclose /ɪn'kləʊz/  
 endanger /ɪn'deɪn.dʒər/  
 engulf /ɪn'gʌlf/  
 enlarge /ɪn'lɑːdʒ/  
 enliven /ɪn'lɑɪ.vən/  
 enrich /ɪn'rɪtʃ/  
 grieve /grɪv/  
 legalise /'liː.gəl.aɪz/  
 migrate /maɪ'greɪt/  
 overstay /,əʊ.və'steɪ/  
 persecute /'pɜː.sɪ.kjuːt/  
 pine /paɪn/  
 settle /'set.l/  
 smuggle /'smʌg.l/  
 specialise /'speʃ.əl.aɪz/

## ADJECTIVES

beaten /'biː.tən/  
 close-knit /,kləʊs'nɪt/  
 desperate /'des.pər.ət/  
 endangered /ɪn'deɪn.dʒəd/  
 familiar /fə'mɪl.i.ə/  
 homesick /'həʊm.sɪk/  
 illegal /ɪ'liː.gəl/  
 insecure /,ɪn.sɪ'kjuːə/  
 legal /'liː.gəl/  
 multicoloured /,mʌl.tɪ'kɒl.əd/  
 multicultural /,mʌl.tɪ'kʌl.tʃər.əl/  
 multifunctional /,mʌl.tɪ'fʌŋk.ʃən.əl/  
 multilingual /,mʌl.tɪ'liŋ.gwəl/  
 multinational /,mʌl.tɪ'næʃ.ən.əl/  
 persecuted /'pɜː.sɪkjuː.tɪd/  
 smuggled /'smʌgəld/  
 specialised /'speʃ.əl.aɪzd/  
 specialist /'speʃ.əl.ɪst/

## NOUN PHRASES

asylum seeker  
 contract worker  
 illegal immigrant  
 multinational corporation  
 seasonal employee  
 sense of belonging  
 sense of duty  
 sense of humour  
 sense of loss  
 sense of responsibility  
 sense of urgency

## VERB PHRASES

be off the menu  
 do sth like a shot  
 dream of pastures new  
 find your feet  
 go off the beaten track  
 pine for sth/sb  
 pull a rug out from under sb  
 things are looking up  
 your heart is in (a place)

## Unit 30

## NOUNS

adolescence /,æd.ə'les.əns/  
 adolescent /,æd.ə'les.ənt/  
 bungee /'bʌn.dʒi/  
 buzz /bʌz/  
 characteristic /,kær.ɪk.tə'rɪs.tɪk/  
 consequences /'kɒn.sɪ.kwənsɪz/  
 exertion /ɪg'zɜː.ʃən/  
 expert /'ek.spɜːt/  
 hazard /'hæz.əd/  
 hype /haɪp/  
 individual /,ɪn.dɪ'vɪd.ju.əl/  
 kick /kɪk/  
 level /'lev.əl/  
 measures /'meʒəz/  
 onset /'ɒn.set/  
 outcome /'aʊt.kʌm/  
 participant /pɑː'tɪsɪ.pənt/  
 precautions /prɪ'kɔː.ʃənz/  
 reaction /rɪ'æk.ʃən/  
 representative /,rep.rɪ'zen.tə.tɪv/  
 response /rɪ'spɒns/  
 results /rɪ'zʌltz/  
 risk /rɪsk/  
 sample /'sɑːm.pl/  
 scuba /'skuː.bə/  
 teen /tiːn/  
 thrill /θrɪl/  
 youth /juːθ/

## VERBS

analyse /'æn.əl.aɪz/  
 anticipate /æn'tɪsɪ.petɪt/  
 avoid /ə'vɔɪd/  
 determine /dɪ'tɜː.mɪn/  
 display /dɪ'spleɪ/  
 engage /ɪn'geɪdʒ/  
 evaluate /ɪ'væl.ju.eɪt/

foresee /fə'siː/  
 induce /ɪn'djuːs/  
 release /rɪ'liːs/  
 predict /prɪ'dɪkt/  
 slip /slɪp/  
 stumble /'stʌm.bl/  
 trip /trɪp/

## ADJECTIVES

associated /ə'səʊ.sɪ.eɪ.tɪd/  
 content /kən'tent/  
 competent /'kɒm.pɪ.tənt/  
 exaggerated /ɪg'zædʒ.əreɪ.tɪd/  
 frustrated /frʌs'treɪ.tɪd/  
 harmful /'hɑːm.fəl/  
 hazardous /'hæz.ə.dəs/  
 physical /'fɪzɪ.kəl/  
 reasonable /'riː.zən.ə.bl/  
 recreational /,rek.rɪ'eɪ.ʃən.əl/  
 responsible /rɪ'spɒn.sɪ.bl/  
 risky /'rɪs.ki/  
 serious /'sɪə.rɪ.əs/  
 satisfied /'sæt.ɪs.faid/  
 tentative /'ten.tə.tɪv/

## ADVERBS

potentially /pə'ten.ʃəl.i/

## NOUN PHRASES

bungee jumping  
 control measure  
 dangerous driving  
 hang-gliding  
 ice climbing  
 individual sport  
 lucky escape  
 marketing hype  
 physical exertion  
 potholing  
 reasonable precautions  
 recreational activity  
 safety expert  
 scuba diving  
 skydiving  
 tentative link  
 white-water rafting  
 windsurfing

## VERB PHRASES

do further research  
 engage in sth  
 evaluate outcomes  
 live forever

have a lucky escape  
 make a choice  
 make a decision  
 make a difference  
 make an effort  
 make progress  
 make sure  
 make use of  
 take action  
 take advice  
 take care  
 take a chance  
 take a decision  
 take effect  
 take exercise  
 take part in sth  
 take precautions  
 take responsibility  
 take risks  
 take steps to do sth

## Unit 31

## NOUNS

aggression /ə'ɡreʃ.ən/  
 arrogance /'ær.ə.gəns/  
 attractiveness /ə'træk.tɪvnɪs/  
 attraction /ə'træk.ʃən/  
 attendant /ə'ten.dənt/  
 bias /'baɪ.əs/  
 capability /,keɪ.pə'bɪl.ɪ.ti/  
 category /'kæt.ə.gri/  
 colleague /'kɒl.i:g/  
 comedian /kə'miː.di.ən/  
 comedienne /kə,mɪː.di'en/  
 competitiveness /kəm'petɪtɪvnəs/  
 competition /,kɒm.pə'tɪʃ.ən/  
 connotations /,kɒn.əʊ'teɪ.ʃənz/  
 contribution /,kɒn.trɪ'bjuː.ʃən/  
 contributor /kən'trɪb.ju.tə/  
 disadvantage /,dɪs.əd'vɑːn.tɪdʒ/  
 discrimination /dɪ'skrɪm.rɪ'neɪ.ʃən/  
 drive /draɪv/  
 equality /ɪ'kwɒl.ɪ.ti/  
 evidence /'ev.ɪ.dəns/  
 flexibility /,flek.sɪ'bɪl.ɪ.ti/

**forefathers** /'fɔːfɑːðəz/  
**gender** /'dʒen.dər/  
**gift** /gɪft/  
**gracefulness** /'greɪs.fəlnis/  
**grace** /greɪs/  
**humanity** /hjuː'mæn.ə.ti/  
**humankind**  
 /,hjuː.mən'kaɪnd/  
**involvement** /ɪn'vɒlv.mənt/  
**leadership** /'liː.də.ʃɪp/  
**mankind** /mæn'kaɪnd/  
**midwife** /'mɪd.waɪf/  
**partner** /'pɑːt.nər/  
**passivity** /pæs'ɪv.i.ti/  
**perpetuation**  
 /pə'petʃ.u'eɪ.fən/  
**power** /paʊər/  
**purity** /'pjʊə.rɪ.ti/  
**predecessor** /'priː.dɪ.ses.ər/  
**responsibility**  
 /rɪ.spɒn.sɪ'bɪl.i.ti/  
**sibling** /'sɪb.lɪŋ/  
**spouse** /spaus/  
**stereotype** /'ster.i.ə.taɪp/  
**stewardess** /stjuː.ə.dɪs/  
**subconscious** /,sʌb'kɒn.fəs/  
**submissiveness**  
 /səb'mɪs.ɪv.nɪs/  
**submission** /səb'mɪʃ.ən/  
**synthetic** /sɪn'tet.ɪk/

## VERBS

**categorise** /'kæt.ə.gər.aɪz/  
**clarify** /'klær.i.faɪ/  
**complete** /kəm'plɪt/  
**consider** /kən'sɪd.ə/  
**contribute** /kən'trɪb.juːt/  
**deem** /diːm/  
**discriminate**  
 /dɪ'skrɪm.i.neɪt/  
**involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/  
**marginalise**  
 /'mɑː.dʒɪ.nəl.aɪz/  
**overt** /əʊ'vɜːt/  
**participate** /pɑː'tɪs.i.peɪt/  
**perpetuate** /pə'petʃ.u.eɪt/  
**pursue** /pə'sjuː/  
**specify** /'spes.i.faɪ/  
**strengthen** /'streŋ.θən/

## ADJECTIVES

**adequate** /'æd.ə.kwət/  
**aggressive** /ə'ɡres.ɪv/  
**arrogant** /'ær.ə.gənt/  
**attractive** /ə'træk.tɪv/

**biased** /'baɪ.əst/  
**competitive** /kəm'pet.ɪ.tɪv/  
**concerned** /kən'sɜːnd/  
**contributory**  
 /kən'trɪb.jʊ.tər.i/  
**derogatory** /dɪ'rɒg.ə.tər.i/  
**discriminatory**  
 /dɪ'skrɪm.i.nə.tər.i/  
**dominated** /'dɒm.ɪneɪ.tɪd/  
**driven** /'drɪv.ən/  
**equal** /'iː.kwəl/  
**flexible** /'flek.sɪ.bl/  
**fundamental**  
 /,fʌn.də'men.təl/  
**gifted** /'gɪf.tɪd/  
**graceful** /'greɪs.fəl/  
**historical** /hɪ'stɒr.ɪ.kəl/  
**inadequate** /ɪ'næd.ɪ.kwət/  
**inclusive** /ɪn'klʊ.ɪv/  
**involved** /ɪn'vɒlvd/  
**man-made** /,mæn'meɪd/  
**marginal** /'mɑː.dʒɪ.nəl/  
**muscular** /'mʌs.kjʊ.lər/  
**neutral** /'njuː.trəl/  
**passive** /'pæs.ɪv/  
**perpetual** /pə'petʃ.u.əl/  
**powerful** /'paʊə.fəl/  
**pure** /pjʊə/  
**rooted** /ruːtɪd/  
**sexist** /'sek.sɪst/  
**shocking** /'ʃɒk.ɪŋ/  
**submissive** /səb'mɪs.ɪv/  
**underpaid** /,ʌndə'peɪd/  
**voluntary** /'vɒl.ən.tər.i/

## ADVERBS

**involuntarily**  
 /ɪn'vɒl.ən.tərɪ.li/  
**mainly** /'meɪn.li/  
**predominantly**  
 /prɪ'dɒm.i.nənt.li/  
**subconsciously**  
 /sʌb'kɒn.tʃəs.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

**flight attendant**  
**fundamental beliefs**  
**future life chances**  
**historical disadvantage**  
**mature adult**

## VERB PHRASES

**be concerned about sth**  
**be deeply rooted in the subconscious**

**be treated as**  
**contribute to**  
**do sth in a derogatory way**  
**have an enormous impact on sth**  
**impose restrictions on sth**  
**make inroads**  
**pay attention to**  
**stand by**  
**stand for**  
**stand in for sb**  
**stand out**  
**stand up for**  
**take responsibility for yourself**

## Unit 32

## NOUNS

**academy** /ə'kæd.ə.mi/  
**apprenticeship**  
 /ə'pren.tɪs.ʃɪp/  
**boarding** /'bɔː.dɪŋ/  
**capability** /,keɪ.pə'bɪl.i.ti/  
**capacity** /kə'pæs.ə.ti/  
**charity** /'tʃær.i.ti/  
**educator** /'ed.jʊ.keɪ.tə/  
**establishment**  
 /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃ.mənt/  
**faith** /feɪθ/  
**funds** /fʌndz/  
**graduation**  
 /,grædʒ.u'eɪ.ʃən/  
**graduate** /'grædʒ.u.ət/  
**induction** /ɪn'dʌk.ʃən/  
**influence** /ɪnflu.əns/  
**innovation** /,ɪn.ə'veɪ.ʃən/  
**innovator** /ɪnə'veɪtə/  
**insight** /ɪn.sɑɪt/  
**lecture** /'lek.tʃə/  
**method** /'meθ.əd/  
**motivation**  
 /,məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.ʃən/  
**motivator** /'məʊtɪveɪtə/  
**nursery** /'nɜː.sər.i/  
**objective** /əb'dʒɛk.tɪv/  
**opportunity**  
 /,ɒp.ə'tjuː.nə.ti/  
**pre-school** /'priː.skʊːl/  
**pioneer** /,paɪə'nɪə/  
**position** /pə'zɪʃ.ən/  
**potential** /pə'ten.ʃəl/  
**release** /rɪ'liːs/  
**realisation** /,rɪə.laɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/  
**researcher** /rɪ'sɜːtʃ.ə/

**special needs**  
 /'speʃ.əl niːdz/  
**team building**  
 /tiːm 'bɪl.dɪŋ/  
**technical** /'tek.nɪ.kəl/  
**workshop** /'wɜːk.ʃɒp/

## VERBS

**achieve** /ə'tʃiːv/  
**educate** /'ed.jʊ.keɪt/  
**enable** /ɪ'neɪ.bl/  
**establish** /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃ/  
**foster** /'fɒs.tə/  
**graduate** /'grædʒ.u.ət/  
**influence** /ɪnflu.əns/  
**innovate** /ɪn.ə'veɪt/  
**motivate** /'məʊ.tɪ'veɪt/  
**raise** /reɪz/

## ADJECTIVES

**child-centred**  
 /'tʃaɪld,sen.təd/  
**disadvantaged**  
 /,dɪs.əd'vɑːn.tɪdʒd/  
**educated** /'ed.jʊ.keɪ.tɪd/  
**educational**  
 /,ed.jʊ'keɪ.fən.əl/  
**electrical** /ɪ'lek.trɪ.kəl/  
**established** /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃt/  
**fundamental**  
 /,fʌn.də'men.təl/  
**hands-on** /,hænd.'zɒn/  
**holistic** /hə'lɪs.tɪk/  
**innovative** /ɪn.ə.və'tɪv/  
**influential** /ɪnflu'en.ʃəl/  
**interactive** /ɪn.tə'rækt.tɪv/  
**mainstream** /'meɪn.striːm/  
**motivated** /'məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.tɪd/  
**motivational**  
 /,məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.ʃən.əl/  
**motivating** /'məʊtɪveɪtɪŋ/  
**practical** /'prækt.tɪ.kəl/  
**self-motivated**  
 /self 'məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.tɪd/  
**technical** /'tek.nɪ.kəl/  
**traditional** /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/

## ADVERBS

**firmly** /'fɜːm.li/  
**highly** /'haɪ.li/  
**increasingly** /ɪn'krɪː.sɪŋ.li/  
**newly** /'njuː.li/  
**politically** /pə'lɪt.ɪ.kli/  
**poorly** /'pɔː.li/  
**strongly** /'strɒŋ.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

children with special needs  
boarding school  
day release  
development opportunity  
distance-learning course  
early years  
faith school  
fee-paying school  
further education  
hands-on experience  
higher education  
local state school  
independent school  
primary school  
secondary school  
special needs  
teaching method  
team-building day  
technical college  
training plans

## VERB PHRASES

apply for a course  
be firmly established  
be fundamental to sth  
be highly educated  
be highly influential  
be increasingly influential  
be newly established  
be politically motivated  
be poorly educated  
be strongly motivated  
graduate from university  
give insight into sth  
have a (good) influence on sb  
have a love of sth  
have a positive image of yourself  
learn by doing sth  
raise funds for charity

## Unit 33

## NOUNS

appetite /'æp.i.taɪt/  
calories /'kæl.ər.ɪz/  
cancer /'kæ.n.sə/  
catastrophe /kə'tæ.s.trə'fi/  
dementia /di'men.jə/  
depression /dɪ'preʃ.ən/  
disease /dɪ'zi:z/  
epidemic /,ep.rɪ'dem.ɪk/

fluid /'fluː.ɪd/  
healthcare /'helθ.keə/  
hygiene /'haɪ.dʒiːn/  
immunisation  
/,ɪ.m.jə.naɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/  
immunity /ɪ'mjuː.nɪ.ti/  
influenza /,ɪn.flu'en.zə/  
infection /ɪn'fek.ʃən/  
injury /'ɪn.dʒər.i/  
intake /'ɪn.teɪk/  
malnutrition  
/,mæl.nju:'trɪ.ʃən/  
medication /,med.rɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
medicine /'med.ɪ.sən/  
metabolism  
/mə'tæb.əl.ɪ.zəm/  
misconduct  
/,mɪs'kɒn.dʌkt/  
misdiagnosis  
/,mɪs.daɪ.əg'nəʊ.sɪs/  
misfortune /,mɪs'fɔː.tʃuːn/  
misinformation  
/,mɪs.ɪn.fə'meɪ.ʃən/  
mismanagement  
/,mɪs'mænɪdʒmənt/  
misrepresentation  
/,mɪs.rep.rɪ.zen'teɪ.ʃən/  
obesity /əʊ'biː.sə.ti/  
pandemic /pæn'dem.ɪk/  
prevention /prɪ'ven.ʃən/  
suppressant /sə'pres.ənt/  
starvation /stɑː'veɪ.ʃən/  
toll /təʊl/  
treatment /'tri:t.mənt/

## VERBS

cope /kəʊp/  
contract /'kɒn.trækt/  
detoxify /di'tɒk.sɪ.fai/  
immunise /'ɪm.jə.naɪz/  
infect /ɪn'fekt/  
medicate /'med.ɪ.keɪt/  
prevent /prɪ'vent/  
spread /spred/  
transmit /trænz'mɪt/  
treat /tri:t/

## ADJECTIVES

acute /ə'kjuːt/  
contagious /kən'teɪ.dʒəs/  
critical /'krɪt.ɪ.kəl/  
dehydrated  
/,di.haɪ'dreɪ.tɪd/  
elderly /'el.dəl.i/  
essential /ɪ'sen.ʃəl/

immune /ɪ'mjuːn/  
infectious /ɪn'fek.ʃəs/  
infected /ɪn'fek.tɪd/  
insufficient /,ɪn.sə'fɪʃ.ənt/  
medical /'med.ɪ.kəl/  
medicated /'med.ɪ.keɪ.tɪd/  
metabolic /,met.ə'bɒl.ɪk/  
preventable /prɪ'ven.tə.bl/  
preventative  
/prɪ'ven.tə.tɪv/  
prone /prəʊn/  
treatable /'tri:t.ə.bəl/  
untreated /ʌn'tri:tɪd/  
vital /'vaɪ.təl/  
waterborne /'wɔː.tə.bɔːn/

## ADVERBS

substantially  
/səb'stæn.ʃəl.i/

## NOUN PHRASES

a balanced diet  
access to healthcare  
appetite suppressant  
death toll  
energy intake  
heart disease  
medical advance  
metabolic rate  
professional misconduct  
rate at which you do sth  
regular exercise  
respiratory system  
the elderly  
waterborne disease

## VERB PHRASES

be a vital part of sth  
be essential to sth  
be on a diet  
be prone to  
be run down  
burn calories  
lose weight  
play an important role  
sweep the globe

## Unit 34

## NOUNS

altitude /'æl.tɪ.tjuːd/  
authority /ɔː'θɒr.ɪ.ti/  
awareness /ə'weə.nəs/  
cabin /'kæb.ɪn/

comeback /'kʌm.bæk/  
dinghy /'dɪŋ.gɪ/  
fraction /'fræk.ʃən/  
income /'ɪn.kʌm/  
increase /ɪn'kriːs/  
journey /'dʒɜː.ni/  
network /'net.wɜːk/  
pavement /'peɪv.mənt/  
rent /rent/  
runway /'rʌn.weɪ/  
theft /θeft/  
vehicle /'viː.ɪ.kl/

## VERBS

hail /heɪl/  
opt /ɒpt/  
pedal /'ped.əl/  
rent /rent/  
relinquish /rɪ'ɪŋ.kwɪʃ/  
row /rəʊ/

## ADJECTIVES

conventional  
/kən'ven.ʃən.əl/  
confined /kən'faɪnd/  
costly /'kɒst.li/  
clean-running /kli:n'rʌn.ɪŋ/  
dramatic /drə'mæt.ɪk/  
eco-friendly  
/'iː.kəʊ.frend.li/  
extensive /ɪk'sten.sɪv/  
finite /'faɪ.naɪt/  
incompatible  
/,ɪn.kəm'pæt.ɪ.bl/  
inflatable /ɪn'fleɪ.tə.bl/  
leaky /'liː.ki/  
miniature /'mɪn.i.tʃə/  
packed /pækt/  
potential /pə'ten.ʃəl/  
preposterous  
/prɪ'pɒs.tər.əs/  
realistic /rɪ'ɪs.tɪk/  
timetabled /'taɪm.tɪ.bəld/  
unrealistic /,ʌn.rɪ'ɪs.tɪk/

## NOUN PHRASES

a dramatic increase  
a fraction of  
a heavy fine  
a means of  
a realistic prospect  
black cab  
carbon emissions  
commuter train  
cargo ship

energy consumption  
finite resource  
folding bicycle  
fossil fuel  
inflatable dinghy  
key advantage  
local authority  
pedestrian zone  
private car  
returnable deposit  
roll-on, roll-off ferry  
row a dinghy  
sightseeing bus  
speed awareness  
top speed  
traffic lane

## VERB PHRASES

be a costly business  
be an alternative to  
be confined to  
be fitted with  
be incompatible with  
be on a low income  
board a train  
book a cabin  
drive / travel at speeds of  
(up to)  
get around  
get away with doing sth  
get by  
get out of doing sth  
get round to doing sth  
hail a cab  
make a comeback  
pop out to (a place)  
undergo training in sth

## Unit 35

### NOUNS

anger /'æŋ.gə/  
anxiety /æŋ'zai.ə.ti/  
apprehension  
/,æp.rɪ'hɛn.fən/  
attitude /'æt.i.tju:d/  
authority /ɔ:'θɔr.i.ti/  
bully /'bʊl.i/  
confrontation  
/kɒn.frʌn'teɪ.fən/  
calm /kɑ:m/  
contentment  
/kən'tent.mənt/  
dreamer /'dri:mə/

fury /'fjʊə.ri/  
misery /'mɪz.ər.i/  
optimism /'ɒp.tɪ.mɪ.zəm/  
optimist /'ɒp.tɪ.mɪst/  
patience /'peɪ.jəns/  
positivity /,pɒz.ə'tɪv.i.ti/  
relaxation /,rɪ.læks'eɪ.fən/  
sieve /sɪv/

### VERBS

confront /kən'frʌnt/  
frown /fraʊn/  
groan /grəʊn/  
honour /'hɒn.ə/  
infuriate /ɪn'fjʊə.ri.eɪt/  
narrow /'nær.əʊ/  
trigger /'trɪg.ə/  
recall /rɪ'kɔ:l/  
repress /rɪ'pres/  
retain /rɪ'teɪn/  
relive /,rɪ:'lɪv/  
sail /seɪl/  
stammer /'stæm.ə/  
tremble /'trem.bl/  
twist /twɪst/  
wrinkle /'rɪŋ.kl/

### ADJECTIVES

apprehensive  
/,æp.rɪ'hɛn.sɪv/  
anxious /'æŋk.jəs/  
astounding /ə'staʊndɪŋ/  
calm /kɑ:m/  
confrontational  
/kɒn.frʌn'teɪ.fən.əl/  
contented /kən'tentɪd/  
dejected /drɪ'dʒektɪd/  
devastated /'dev.ə.steɪ.tɪd/  
devastating /'dev.ə.steɪ.tɪŋ/  
excruciating  
/ɪk'skru:ʃi.eɪ.tɪŋ/  
fascinating /'fæs.i.neɪ.tɪŋ/  
furious /'fjʊə.ri.əs/  
hideous /'hɪd.i.əs/  
laid-back /,leɪd'bæk/  
ludicrous /'lu:di.krəs/  
memorable /'mem.ərə.bəl/  
miserable /'mɪz.ərə.bəl/  
nervous /'nɜ:vəs/  
optimistic /,ɒp.tɪ'mɪs.tɪk/  
patient /'peɪ.jənt/  
petrifying /'pet.rɪfaɪ.ɪŋ/  
positive /'pɒz.ə.tɪv/  
ravenous /'ræv.ən.əs/  
relaxed /rɪ'læksɪd/

superb /su:'pɜ:b/  
tearful /'tɪə.fəl/  
terrific /tə'rɪf.ɪk/  
tragic /'trædʒ.ɪk/  
traumatic /trɔ:'mæt.ɪk/  
treasured /'treɪzəd/  
upbeat /ʌp'bi:t/  
upset /ʌp'set/  
uptight /,ʌp'taɪt/  
vague /veɪg/

### ADVERBS

absolutely /,æb.sə'lu:t.li/  
bitterly /'bɪt.ə.li/  
completely /kəm'pli:t.li/  
endlessly /'end.ləsli/  
extraordinarily  
/ɪk'strɔ:dɪn.ərə.əl.i/  
faintly /'feɪnt.li/  
hopelessly /'həʊp.ləs.li/  
incredibly /ɪn'kred.ɪ.bli/  
indefinitely /ɪn'def.i.nət.li/  
literally /'lɪt.ərə.əl.i/  
mildly /'maɪld.li/  
obviously /'ɒb.vi.əs.li/  
outwardly /'aʊtwədli/  
particularly /pə'tɪk.jʊ.lə.li/  
thoroughly /'θɔr.ə.li/  
totally /'təʊ.təl.i/  
utterly /'ʌt.əl.i/

### NOUN PHRASES

a bitter memory  
a childhood memory  
an early memory  
long-term memory  
a photographic memory  
a mind like a sieve  
short-term memory  
a traumatic memory  
a treasured memory

### VERB PHRASES

be bitterly disappointing/  
disappointed  
be endlessly fascinating  
be faintly ludicrous  
be hopelessly optimistic  
be in a mood  
be mildly painful  
be particularly good  
be put off by sth  
be thoroughly miserable  
be up and down  
bite your nails

bring back a memory  
calm down  
deal with bullies  
demand an apology  
fly off the handle  
frown deeply  
go in one ear and out the  
other  
go wrong  
have a can-do attitude  
have a (good) memory for  
have an attitude problem  
have mood swings  
have sth on your mind  
have your head in the clouds  
honour the memory of sb  
jog sb's memory  
lighten up  
look outwardly calm  
narrow your eyes  
not be in the mood  
not feel like doing sth  
not have a care in the world  
repress a memory  
relive a memory  
sail through life

## Unit 36

### NOUNS

academia /,æk.ə'di:mi.ə/  
accomplishment  
/ə'kʌm.plɪʃ.mənt/  
addict /'æd.ɪkt/  
addiction /ə'dɪk.fən/  
attention /ə'ten.fən/  
benefit /'ben.ɪ.fɪt/  
celebrity /sɪ'leɪ.b.rɪ.ti/  
compensation  
/kɒm.pen'seɪ.fən/  
consultancy /kən'sʌl.tən.si/  
coverage /'kʌv.ər.ɪdʒ/  
credibility /,kred.ə'bɪl.i.ti/  
devotion /drɪ'vəʊ.fən/  
drama /'drɑ:mə/  
dramatist /'dræm.ə.tɪst/  
embarrassment  
/ɪm'bær.əs.mənt/  
empire /'em.paɪə/  
endorsements  
/ɪn'dɔ:smənts/  
genre /'ʒɑ:rə/  
entitlement /ɪn'taɪ.tl.mənt/  
envy /'en.vɪ/

**esteem** /ɪ'sti:m/  
**exposure** /ɪk'spəʊ.ʒə/  
**fame** /feɪm/  
**fantasist** /'fæn.tə.sɪst/  
**fantasy** /'fæn.tə.sɪ/  
**fee** /fi:/  
**gift** /gɪft/  
**gossip** /'gɒs.ɪp/  
**dramatisation**  
 /,dræm.ə.taɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/  
**infatuation**  
 /ɪn,fæt.ju'eɪ.ʃən/  
**jealousy** /'dʒel.ə.sɪ/  
**legend** /'ledʒ.ənd/  
**lifestyle** /'laɪf.staɪl/  
**manipulation**  
 /mə,nɪp.ju'leɪ.ʃən/  
**manipulator**  
 /mə'nɪp.ju.leɪ.tə/  
**media** /'mi:.di.ə/  
**non-believer** /,nɒn.brɪ'li:.və/  
**non-fiction** /,nɒn'fɪk.ʃən/  
**non-smoker** /,nɒn'sməʊ.kə/  
**non-starter** /,nɒn'stɑ:tə/  
**non-swimmer**  
 /,nɒn'swɪm.ə/  
**novel** /'nɒv.əl/  
**obsession** /əb'seʃ.ən/  
**paparazzi** /pæp.ər'æt.sɪ/  
**perk** /pɜ:k/  
**personality**  
 /,pɜ:.sən'æl.ə.ti/  
**popularity** /,pɒp.ju'lær.ə.ti/  
**programme** /'prəʊ.græm/  
**prosperity** /prɒs'per.ɪ.ti/  
**reality** /rɪ'æl.ɪ.ti/  
**recognition** /,rek.əg'nɪʃ.ən/  
**respect** /rɪ'spekt/  
**reward** /rɪ'wɔ:d/  
**royalty** /'rɔɪ.əl.ti/  
**sector** /'sek.tə/  
**showbiz** /'ʃəʊ.bɪz/  
**skill** /skɪl/  
**stardom** /'stɑ:.dəm/  
**talent** /'tæl.ənt/  
**value** /'væl.ju:/

**VERBS**  
**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/  
**addict** /'æd.ɪkt/  
**attain** /ə'teɪn/  
**dramatise** /'dræm.ə.taɪz/  
**envy** /'en.vɪ/  
**fantasise** /'fæn.tə.saɪz/  
**manipulate** /mə'nɪp.ju.leɪt/

**monitor** /'mɒn.ɪ.tə/  
**recommend** /,rek.ə'mend/  
**stalk** /stɔ:k/  
**unwind** /ʌn'waɪnd/

## ADJECTIVES

**addicted** /ə'dɪk.tɪd/  
**addictive** /ə'dɪk.tɪv/  
**compulsive** /kəm'pʌl.sɪv/  
**dramatic** /drə'mæt.ɪk/  
**everyday** /'ev.rɪ.deɪ/  
**fantastical** /fæn'tæs.tɪkəl/  
**humorous** /'hju:.mə.rəs/  
**immense** /ɪ'mens/  
**lucrative** /'lu:.krə.tɪv/  
**manipulative**  
 /mə'nɪp.ju.lə.tɪv/  
**manufactured**  
 /,mæn.jə'fæk.tʃəd/  
**non-addictive**  
 /,nɒn.ə'dɪk.tɪv/  
**non-disposable**  
 /nɒn drɪ'spəʊ.zə.bl/  
**non-essential**  
 /,nɒn.rɪ'sen.tʃəl/  
**non-judgemental**  
 /,nɒn.dʒʌdʒ'men.təl/

**non-political**  
 /nɒn pə'lɪt.ɪ.kəl/  
**non-profit-making**  
 /,nɒn'prɒf.ɪt.meɪ.kɪŋ/  
**non-specific**  
 /,nɒn.spə'sɪf.ɪk/  
**non-standard**  
 /,nɒn'stæn.dəd/  
**ordinary** /'ɔ:.dɪ.nə.rɪ/  
**sought-after** /'sɔ:t,ɑ:f.tə/  
**talented** /'tæl.ən.tɪd/  
**trashy** /'træʃ.i/  
**unscripted** /ʌn'skrɪp.tɪd/  
**weird** /wɪəd/  
**world-famous**  
 /,wɜ:ld'feɪ.məs/

## ADVERBS

**highly** /'haɪ.li/  
**rarely** /'reə.li/  
**readily** /'red.ɪ.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

**a big name**  
**celebrity endorsements**  
**celebrity gossip**  
**celebrity lifestyle**  
**complete rubbish**

**compulsive viewing**  
**everyday life**  
**group dynamics**  
**mass media**  
**media attention**  
**media coverage**  
**media empire**  
**ordinary people**  
**public appearance**  
**reality television**  
**sporting legend**  
**story line**  
**television genre**  
**television personality**  
**trashy novel**

## VERB PHRASES

**be in the public eye**  
**be highly sought-after**  
**be readily available**  
**find common ground**  
**not be everyone's cup of tea**

## Unit 37

## NOUNS

**advice** /əd'vaɪs/  
**advisor** /əd'vaɪ.zə/  
**breakdown** /'breɪk.daʊn/  
**break-up** /'breɪk.ʌp/  
**conflict** /'kɒn.flɪkt/  
**dispute** /dɪ'spju:t/  
**failure** /'feɪ.ljər/  
**globalisation**  
 /,gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/  
**intake** /'ɪn.teɪk/  
**judge** /dʒʌdʒ/  
**letdown** /'let.daʊn/  
**listener** /'lɪs.ən.ə/  
**loggerheads** /'lɒg.ə.hedz/  
**mediator** /'mi:.di.ə.tə/  
**outbreak** /'aʊt.breɪk/  
**partnership** /'pɑ:t.nə.ʃɪp/  
**phenomenon**  
 /fə'nɒm.ɪ.nən/  
**sake** /seɪk/  
**stability** /stə'bɪl.ɪ.ti/  
**upbringing** /'ʌp,bɪŋ.ɪŋ/

## VERBS

**appease** /ə'pi:z/  
**appreciate** /ə'pri:.ʃi.eɪt/  
**contribute** /kən'trɪb.ju:t/  
**doubt** /daʊt/

**drift** /drɪft/  
**endanger** /ɪn'deɪn.dʒə/  
**erode** /ɪ'rəʊd/  
**impart** /ɪm'pɑ:t/  
**inform** /ɪn'fɔ:m/  
**instil** /ɪn'stɪl/  
**overlook** /,əʊ.və'lʊk/  
**question** /'kwes.tʃən/  
**recognise** /'rek.əg.naɪz/  
**ruin** /'ru:.ɪn/  
**soothe** /su:ð/  
**tolerate** /'tɒl.ər.eɪt/  
**weaken** /'wi:.kən/

## ADJECTIVES

**cherished** /'tʃer.ɪʃt/  
**close-knit** /,kləʊs'nɪt/  
**committed** /kə'mɪt.ɪd/  
**comprehensive**  
 /,kɒm.prɪ'hen.sɪv/  
**concerned** /kən'sɜ:nd/  
**dependable** /drɪ'pen.də.bl/  
**distraught** /drɪ'strɔ:t/  
**dysfunctional**  
 /dɪs'fʌŋk.ʃən.əl/  
**fragile** /'frædʒ.aɪl/  
**impartial** /ɪm'pɑ:ʃ.əl/  
**idyllic** /ɪ'dɪl.ɪk/  
**loving** /'lʌv.ɪŋ/  
**middle-class** /,mɪd.lɪ'klɑ:s/  
**privileged** /'prɪv.əl.ɪdʒd/  
**pushy** /'puʃ.i/  
**sheltered** /'ʃel.təd/  
**solid** /'sɒl.ɪd/  
**stable** /'steɪ.bl/  
**supportive** /sə'pɔ:.tɪv/  
**tough** /tʌf/  
**traumatic** /trə'mæt.ɪk/  
**tricky** /'trɪk.i/  
**troubled** /'trʌb.lɪd/  
**turbulent** /'tɜ:.bʒʊ.lənt/  
**uneasy** /ʌn'i:zi/

## ADVERBS

**constantly** /'kɒn.stənt.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

**anxious parents**  
**close-knit family**  
**comfortable upbringing**  
**committed relationship**  
**concerned parents**  
**difficult childhood**  
**distraught parents**  
**dysfunctional family**

idyllic childhood  
 legal document  
 loving family  
 middle-class upbringing  
 privileged upbringing  
 pushy parents  
 secure relationship  
 sheltered upbringing  
 social circle  
 solid relationship  
 supportive family  
 stable relationship  
 strong family  
 tough upbringing  
 traumatic childhood  
 troubled childhood  
 turbulent childhood  
 uneasy relationship  
 worried parents

### VERB PHRASES

be up against a brick wall  
 be at loggerheads  
 be there for sb  
 be thoroughly dependable  
 break down  
 break out  
 break up  
 bridge a gap  
 do/say sth behind sb's back  
 do sth for the sake of (profit)  
 drift apart  
 fall for  
 fall out  
 get sb interested  
 go into business  
 have a fall out  
 have a wealth of  
 have high expectations  
 let sb down  
 mess up  
 not be speaking to each other  
 perform a balancing act  
 provide stability  
 take sides

## Unit 38

### NOUNS

adjustment /ə'dʒʌst.mənt/  
 calorie /'kæl.ər.i/  
 cuisine /kwi'zi:n/  
 destination /,des.tɪ'nei.jən/

exercise /'ek.sə.saɪz/  
 favour /'feɪ.və/  
 fee /fi:/  
 gossip /'gɒs.ɪp/  
 pastime /'pɑ:ɪs.taɪm/  
 pro /prəʊ/  
 resort /rɪ'zɔ:t/  
 scenery /'si:.nəri/  
 spectator /spek'teɪ.tə/  
 view /vju:/

### VERBS

encourage /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ/  
 honeymoon /'hʌn.i.mu:n/  
 include /ɪn'klu:d/  
 pack /pæk/  
 reassure /,ri:ə'fɔ:/  
 sacrifice /'sæk.rɪ.faɪs/

### ADJECTIVES

all-inclusive /,ɔ:l.ɪn'klu:.sɪv/  
 artificial /,ɑ:trɪ'fi:əl/  
 authentic /ɔ:'θen.tɪk/  
 discouraged /dɪ'skʌr.ɪdʒd/  
 distracting /dɪ'stræktɪŋ/  
 enjoyable /ɪn'dʒɔɪ.ə.bl/  
 excessive /ek'ses.ɪv/  
 exhausting /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/  
 exhilarating /ɪg'zɪl.ə.reɪ.tɪŋ/  
 exorbitant /ɪg'zɔ:brɪ.tənt/  
 exotic /ɪg'zɒt.ɪk/  
 extortionate /ɪk'stɔ:ʃən.ət/  
 extravagant /ɪk'stræv.ə.gənt/  
 far-flung /,fɑ:'flʌŋ/  
 foreign /'fɒr.ən/  
 genuine /'dʒen.ju.ɪn/  
 incredible /ɪn'kred.ɪ.bl/  
 international /,ɪn.tə'næʃ.ən.əl/  
 isolated /'aɪ.sə.leɪ.tɪd/  
 local /'ləʊ.kəl/  
 regional /'ri: dʒən.əl/  
 remote /rɪ'məʊt/  
 self-catering /,self'keɪ.tər.ɪŋ/  
 spectacular /spek'tæk.ju.lə/  
 tropical /'trɒp.ɪ.kəl/  
 unheard-of /ʌn'hɜ:d.ɒv/  
 wasteful /'weɪst.fəl/

### ADVERBS

drastically /'dræs.tɪk.li/

### NOUN PHRASES

adventure holiday  
 aerobics class  
 aerobics routine  
 aerobics workout  
 beach holiday  
 cycling accident  
 cycling enthusiast  
 cycling helmet  
 dance partner  
 dance move  
 dance step  
 family holiday  
 football pitch  
 football tournament  
 holiday destination  
 holiday insurance  
 holiday resort  
 holiday season  
 international flight  
 martial arts instructor  
 martial arts fighter  
 martial arts expert  
 package holiday  
 tennis lesson  
 tennis coach  
 tennis court  
 two-week break  
 two-week holiday  
 swimming goggles  
 walking tour  
 walking boots  
 walking pace

**VERB PHRASES**  
 activate muscles  
 be good for you  
 be low on sth  
 book a holiday  
 burn off calories  
 call sth off  
 cancel a holiday  
 catch up with gossip  
 close sth off  
 creep along  
 cut sth off  
 do sb a favour  
 get out and about  
 hang back (from doing sth)  
 include sb in your plans  
 make minor adjustments  
 put sb off sth

ring off  
 set off  
 start off  
 switch sth off  
 trigger off sth  
 wear off

## Unit 39

### NOUNS

accountability /ə,kəʊn.tə'bɪl.ɪ.ti/  
 analysis /ə'næl.ə.sɪs/  
 analyst /'æn.ə.lɪst/  
 channel /'tʃæn.əl/  
 consumer /kən'sju:.mə/  
 consumption /kən'sʌmp.fən/  
 device /dɪ'vaɪs/  
 dominance /'dɒm.ɪ.nəns/  
 domination /,dɒm.ɪ'nei.jən/  
 emergence /ɪ'mɜ:.dʒəns/  
 expense /ɪk'spens/  
 explosion /ɪk'spləʊ.zən/  
 explosive /ɪk'spləʊ.sɪv/  
 expression /ɪk'spreʃ.ən/  
 freedom /'fri:.dəm/  
 libel /'laɪ.bəl/  
 material /mə'tɪə.ri.əl/  
 navigation /,næv.ɪ'geɪ.jən/  
 privacy /'prɪv.ə.sɪ/  
 proposal /prə'pəʊ.zəl/  
 rival /'raɪ.vəl/  
 sanction /'sæŋk.ʃən/  
 storage /'stɔ:ɪ.dʒ/  
 subscriber /səb'skraɪ.bə/  
 subscription /səb'skrɪp.jən/  
 analyse /'æn.əl.aɪz/

### VERBS

block /blɒk/  
 bypass /'baɪ.pɑ:s/  
 consume /kən'sju:m/  
 dominate /'dɒm.ɪ.neɪt/  
 emerge /ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/  
 explode /ɪk'spləʊd/  
 renew /rɪ'nju:/  
 reveal /rɪ'vi:l/  
 prohibit /prə'hɪb.ɪt/  
 prove /pru:v/  
 publish /'pʌb.lɪʃ/  
 subscribe /səb'skraɪb/  
 sue /su:/

## ADJECTIVES

**analytic** /,æ.n.ə'lɪ.tɪk/  
**analytical** /,æ.n.ə'lɪ.tɪ.kəl/  
**consumable**  
/kən'sjuː.mə.bəl/  
**digital** /'dɪdʒ.ɪ.təl/  
**dominant** /'dɒm.ɪ.nənt/  
**electronic** /ɪ.lek'trɒn.ɪk/  
**emergent** /ɪ'mɜː.dʒənt/  
**emerging** /ɪ'mɜː.dʒɪŋ/  
**expert** /'ek.spɜːt/  
**explosive** /ɪk'spləʊ.sɪv/  
**handheld** /,hænd'held/  
**in-depth** /ɪn.depθ/  
**innovative** /ɪn.ə.və.tɪv/  
**investigative**  
/ɪn'ves.tɪ.gə.tɪv/  
**labour-saving**  
/'leɪ.bə.seɪ.vɪŋ/  
**mechanical** /mə'kæ.n.ɪ.kəl/  
**mobile** /'məʊ.baɪl/  
**oversubscribed**  
/,əʊ.və.səb'skraɪbd/  
**sensitive** /'sen.sɪ.tɪv/  
**targeted** /'tɑːɡɪtɪd/  
**undersubscribed**  
/,ʌndə'səb'skraɪbd/  
**unfiltered** /ʌn'fɪl.təd/

## ADVERBS

**directly** /daɪ'rekt.li/  
**fundamentally**  
/ɪ,ʌn.də'men.təl.i/  
**honestly** /'ɒn.ɪst.li/  
**politically** /pə'lɪ.tɪ.kli/  
**thoroughly** /'θɒr.ə.li/  
**undoubtedly** /ʌn'daʊtɪdli/  
**wholeheartedly**  
/,həʊl'hɑː.tɪd.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

**communication device**  
**diplomatic channels**  
**electronic device**  
**explosive device**  
**human rights**  
**freedom of expression**  
**handheld device**  
**in-depth news analysis**  
**internet blog**  
**investigative journalism**  
**labour-saving device**  
**mechanical device**  
**media channel**

**mobile device**  
**navigation device**  
**news coverage**  
**nuclear device**  
**portable device**  
**press freedom**  
**public interest**  
**storage device**  
**targeted information**  
**television channel**

## VERB PHRASES

**be free from accountability**  
**be given priority**  
**be politically sensitive**  
**do sth at sb's expense**  
**do sth without fear of  
sanction**  
**fight for dominance/  
domination**  
**have access to sth**  
**renew a subscription**  
**reveal sources**  
**revise a law**  
**shop around**  
**stay up-to-date**  
**subscribe to**  
**tune in**

## Unit 40

## NOUNS

**agriculture** /'æɡ.rɪ.kəl.tʃə/  
**balance** /'bæl.əns/  
**bill** /bɪl/  
**construction**  
/kən'strʌk.ʃən/  
**contractor** /kən'træk.tə/  
**coverage** /'kʌv.ər.ɪdʒ/  
**description** /dɪ'skrɪp.ʃən/  
**drill** /drɪl/  
**education** /,ed.jʊ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**enquiry** /ɪn'kwɪrɪ.ri/  
**entertainment**  
/en.tə'teɪn.mənt/  
**estate** /ɪ'steɪt/  
**ethic** /'eθ.ɪk/  
**executive** /ɪg'zek.jʊ.tɪv/  
**expectations**  
/ɪk.spek'teɪ.ʃənz/  
**extraction** /ɪk'stræk.ʃən/  
**festival** /'fes.tɪ.vəl/  
**harvest** /'hɑː.vɪst/  
**high street** /'haɪ.stri:t/

**hospitality** /,hɒs.pɪ'tæl.ə.ti/  
**import** /ɪm'pɔːt/  
**influx** /ɪn.flʌks/  
**jobseeker** /'dʒɔːb.siː.kə/  
**insurance** /ɪn'ʃʊː.rəns/  
**labour** /'leɪ.bə/  
**labourer** /'leɪ.bə.ə/  
**loyalty** /'lɔɪ.əl.ti/  
**manufacture**  
/,mæn.jʊ'fæk.tʃə/  
**market** /'mɑː.kɪt/  
**migrant** /'maɪ.grənt/  
**mineral** /'mɪn.ər.əl/  
**mining** /'maɪ.nɪŋ/  
**offer** /'ɒf.ə/  
**opportunity**  
/,ɒp.ə'tjuː.nə.ti/  
**payout** /'peɪ.aʊt/  
**pesticide** /'pes.tɪ.saɪd/  
**pit** /pɪt/  
**policy** /'pɒl.ə.sɪ/  
**premium** /'priː.mi.əm/  
**produce** /prə'djuːs/  
**promotion** /prə'məʊ.ʃən/  
**prospect** /'prɒs.pekt/  
**queue** /kjuː/  
**redundancy** /rɪ'dʌn.dən.sɪ/  
**retail** /'riː.teɪl/  
**satisfaction**  
/,sæt.ɪs'fæk.ʃən/  
**security** /sɪ'kjʊə.rɪ.ti/  
**site** /saɪt/  
**technology** /tek'nɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**tractor** /'træk.tə/  
**unemployment**  
/ɪ,ʌn.ɪm'plɔɪ.mənt/  
**venue** /'ven.juː/  
**wholesale** /'həʊl.seɪl/  
**workforce** /'wɜːk.fɔːs/  
**workload** /'wɜːk.ləʊd/  
**youth** /juːθ/

## VERBS

**acquire** /ə'kwɪə/  
**bother** /'bɒð.ə/  
**churn** /tʃɜːn/  
**dictate** /dɪk'teɪt/  
**dismiss** /dɪ'smɪs/  
**disturb** /dɪ'stɜːb/  
**fire** /faɪə/  
**regret** /rɪ'ɡret/  
**resign** /rɪ'zaɪn/  
**retire** /rɪ'taɪə/  
**sack** /sæk/  
**thrive** /θraɪv/

## ADJECTIVES

**corporate** /'kɔː.pərə.ət/  
**freelance** /'friː.lɑːns/  
**industrial** /ɪn'dʌs.tri.əl/  
**non-existent**  
/nɒn.ɪg'zɪs.tənt/

## ADVERBS

**virtually** /'vɜː.tʃu.ə.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

**call centre**  
**child labour**  
**customer services**  
**doom and gloom**  
**equal opportunities**  
**freelance work**  
**general office skills**  
**head office**  
**industrial action**  
**job description**  
**job market**  
**job offer**  
**job opportunity**  
**job satisfaction**  
**job security**  
**labour market**  
**migrant labour**  
**minimum wage**  
**public services**  
**retirement age**  
**work clothes**  
**work colleague**  
**work environment**  
**work ethic**  
**work experience**  
**work-life balance**  
**work permit**  
**work space**  
**youth unemployment**

## VERB PHRASES

**be fired**  
**be made redundant**  
**be out of work**  
**be passionate about sth**  
**be sacked**  
**be virtually non-existent**  
**climb the corporate ladder**  
**churn out sth**  
**cover costs**  
**fill a gap**  
**have prospects**  
**lay sb off**

not bother sb much  
pick up  
spring up  
take over from sb  
try in vain

## Unit 41

### NOUNS

crash /kræʃ/  
crisis /'kraɪ.sɪs/  
debt /det/  
downturn /'daʊn.tɜ:n/  
expenditure  
/ɪk'spen.dɪ.tʃə/  
free fall /'fri: fɔ:l/  
income /'ɪn.kʌm/  
inflation /ɪn'fleɪ.ʃən/  
investment /ɪn'vest.mənt/  
investor /ɪn'ves.tə/  
logo /'ləʊ.gəʊ/  
non-essentials  
/ɪnɒn.ɪ'sen.tʃəlz/  
partner /'pɑ:t.nə/  
partnership /'pɑ:t.nə.ʃɪp/  
pension /'pen.ʃən/  
profit /'prɒf.ɪt/  
rate /reɪt/  
recession /rɪ'seʃ.ən/  
retailer /'ri:teɪ.lə/  
slump /slʌmp/  
spending /'spen.dɪŋ/  
stock /stɒk/  
sword /sɔ:d/

### VERBS

climb /klaɪm/  
cut /kʌt/  
eke /i:k/  
establish /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃ/  
finance /'faɪ.nəns/  
flourish /'flaʊ.ɪʃ/  
inch /ɪntʃ/  
invest /ɪn'vest/  
launch /ləʊntʃ/  
lower /'ləʊ.ə/  
maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
produce /prə'dju:s/  
prosper /'prɒs.pə/  
rate /reɪt/  
reduce /rɪ'dju:s/  
rocket /'rɒk.ɪt/  
slash /slæʃ/  
soar /sɔ:/

succeed /sək'si:d/  
survey /'sɜ:v.eɪ/  
tumble /'tʌm.bl/  
weaken /'wi:kən/  
worsen /'wɜ:sən/

### ADJECTIVES

alarming /ə'lɑ:mɪŋ/  
bust /bʌst/  
disconcerting  
/ɪ'dɪskən'sɜ:tɪŋ/  
disturbing /dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/  
jumpy /'dʒʌm.pɪ/  
overall /,əʊ.və'rɔ:l/  
productive /prə'dʌk.tɪv/  
troubling /'trʌb.lɪŋ/  
worldwide /,wɜ:ld'waɪd/

### ADVERBS

dramatically  
/drə'mæt.ɪ.kəl.i/  
uncontrollably  
/ɪ,ʌn.kən'trəʊ.lə.bli/  
tightly /'taɪt.li/

### NOUN PHRASES

a double-edged sword  
an alarming rate  
cost of living  
credit crunch  
economic decline  
interest rate  
pension fund  
stock market

### VERB PHRASES

be out of the woods  
be in a mess  
be in free fall  
build a relationship  
cut sth to the bone  
eke out  
establish a business  
establish a relationship  
focus on sth  
get jumpy  
go bust  
have advantages over sb/sth  
hit hard  
inch up  
keep up payments  
keep a check on  
maintain a relationship  
make ends meet  
pay off (debts)

set up a business  
seek out  
shoot up

## Unit 42

### NOUNS

aloe /'æ.ləʊ/  
amphibian /æm'fɪb.i.ən/  
ant /ænt/  
antennae /æn'teni:  
bark /bɑ:k/  
basis /'beɪ.sɪs/  
beak /bi:k/  
bud /bʌd/  
burrow /'bʌr.əʊ/  
bush /bʊʃ/  
calf /kɑ:f/  
chick /tʃɪk/  
claw /klɔ:/  
climate /'klaɪ.mət/  
coal /kəʊl/  
colony /'kɒl.ə.ni/  
construction  
/kən'strʌk.ʃən/  
cosmetic /kɒz'met.ɪk/  
cricket /'krɪk.ɪt/  
crocodile /'krɒk.ə.daɪl/  
crop /krɒp/  
cub /kʌb/  
den /den/  
ecosystem /'i:kəʊ.sɪs.təm/  
electricity /ɪ'lek'trɪs.ɪ.ti/  
enclosure /ɪn'kləʊ.ʒə/  
existence /ɪg'zɪs.təns/  
extinction /ɪk'stɪŋk.ʃən/  
fang /fæŋ/  
feather /'feð.ə/  
foal /fəʊl/  
fossil /'fɒs.əl/  
frog /frɒg/  
glue /glu:  
gills /gɪlz/  
globe /gləʊb/  
grain /greɪn/  
grub /grʌb/  
habitat /'hæb.ɪ.tæt/  
herd /hɜ:d/  
hive /haɪv/  
honey /'hʌn.i/  
ingredient /ɪn'gri:di.ənt/  
kennel /'ken.əl/  
kitten /'kɪt.ən/  
leaf /li:f/

lizard /'lɪz.əd/  
mackerel /'mæk.rəl/  
mammal /'mæm.əl/  
material /mə'tɪə.ri.əl/  
medicine /'med.ɪ.sən/  
newt /nju:t/  
owl /aʊl/  
pack /pæk/  
paw /pɔ:/  
pod /pɒd/  
pollen /'pɒl.ən/  
pollination /,pɒl.ə'nei.ʃən/  
proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
pup /pʌp/  
reptile /'rep.taɪl/  
roots /ru:ts/  
salmon /'sæm.ən/  
scales /skeɪlz/  
seed /si:d/  
shark /ʃɑ:k/  
shelter /'ʃel.tə/  
shoal /ʃəʊl/  
snake /sneɪk/  
soap /səʊp/  
species /'spi:ʃi:z/  
sting /stɪŋ/  
swallow /'swɒl.əʊ/  
swarm /swɔ:m/  
theorist /'θɪ.ərɪst/  
theory /'θɪ.ri/  
timber /'tɪm.bə/  
toad /təʊd/  
trunk /trʌŋk/  
vertebrate /'vɜ:trɪ.brət/  
vulture /'vʌl.tʃə/  
whale /weɪl/  
willow /'wɪl.əʊ/  
wolf /wʊlf/  
yew /ju:/

### VERBS

breed /bri:d/  
buzz /bʌz/  
clone /kləʊn/  
groom /gru:m/  
growl /graʊl/  
hatch /hætʃ/  
hibernate /'haɪ.bə.neɪt/  
hiss /hɪs/  
hoot /hu:t/  
howl /haʊl/  
lay /leɪ/  
mate /meɪt/  
migrate /maɪ'greɪt/  
nest /nest/

poach /pəʊtʃ/  
 pollinate /'pɒl.ə.neɪt/  
 prey /preɪ/  
 purify /'pjʊə.rɪ.faɪ/  
 rattle /'ræt.l/  
 rear /rɪə/  
 scramble /'skræm.bl/  
 shed /ʃed/  
 slaughter /'slɔː.tə/  
 snarl /snɑːl/  
 theorise /'θɪə.raɪz/  
 vaccinate /'væk.sɪ.neɪt/

## ADJECTIVES

aquatic /ə'kwæt.ɪk/  
 arid /'ær.ɪd/  
 carnivorous /kɑː'nɪv.ər.əs/  
 declining /dɪ'klaɪnɪŋ/  
 domestic /də'mes.tɪk/  
 economic /iː.kə'nɒm.ɪk/  
 exotic /ɪg'zɒt.ɪk/  
 extinct /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
 fluffy /'flʌf.i/  
 forked /fɔːkt/  
 furry /'fʊː.ri/  
 harsh /hɑːʃ/  
 humid /'hjuː.mɪd/  
 medicinal /mə'dɪs.ɪ.nəl/  
 mild /maɪld/  
 nocturnal /nɒk'tʃɜː.nəl/  
 omnivorous /ɒm'nɪv.ər.əs/  
 pollinated /'pɒl.əneɪ.tɪd/  
 prescribed /prɪ'skraɪbd/  
 protected /prə'tektɪd/  
 scaly /'skeɪ.li/  
 sharp /ʃɑːp/  
 temperate /'tem.pər.ət/  
 theoretical /θɪə'ret.ɪ.kəl/  
 venomous /'ven.ə.məs/  
 vital /'vaɪ.təl/

## ADVERBS

commonly /'kɒm.ən.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

animal rights  
 aquatic plant  
 aquatic animal  
 arid climate  
 clean air  
 cold air  
 cold climate  
 domestic animal  
 endangered animal  
 food production

exotic plant  
 exotic animal  
 flowering plant  
 fresh air  
 food web  
 fossil fuel  
 furry animal  
 harsh climate  
 humid air  
 humid climate  
 marine animal  
 medicinal plant  
 mild climate  
 prescribed drugs  
 temperate climate  
 thin air  
 the water cycle  
 wild plant  
 wild animal

## VERB PHRASES

beat about the bush  
 breed crops  
 do sth single-handed  
 go to seed  
 nip sth in the bud  
 provide (sb with) sth  
 take sth for granted  
 turn over a new leaf

## Unit 43

## NOUNS

aspect /'æs.pekt/  
 buddy /'bʌd.i/  
 chore /tʃɔː/  
 chum /tʃʌm/  
 component /kəm'pəʊ.nənt/  
 concentration  
 /,kɒn.sən'treɪ.ʃən/  
 condolence /kən'dɒʊ.ləns/  
 contact /'kɒn.tækt/  
 credential /kri'den.ʃəl/  
 ease /iːz/  
 feature /'fiː.tʃə/  
 forum /'fɔː.rəm/  
 illusion /ɪ'ljuː.zən/  
 invoice /'ɪn.vɔɪs/  
 mate /meɪt/  
 member /'mem.bə/  
 network /'net.wɜːk/  
 pal /pæl/  
 petition /pə'tɪʃ.ən/  
 pleasure /'pleʒ.ə/

poison /'pɔɪ.zən/  
 profile /'prəʊ.faɪl/  
 proliferation  
 /prə,lɪf.ər'eɪ.ʃən/  
 recipient /rɪ'sɪp.i.ənt/  
 relationship /rɪ'leɪ.ʃən.fɪp/  
 reputation /,rep.jʊ'teɪ.ʃən/  
 resignation /,rez.ɪg'neɪ.ʃən/

## VERBS

befriend /brɪ'frend/  
 convey /kən'veɪ/  
 create /kri'eɪt/  
 express /ɪk'spres/  
 reconnect /,rɪ:kə'nekt/  
 share /ʃeə/  
 socialise /'səʊ.ʃəl.aɪz/  
 usurp /juː'sɜːp/

## ADJECTIVES

articulate /ɑː'tɪk.jʊ.lət/  
 automatic /,ɔː.tə'mæt.ɪk/  
 casual /'kæʒ.ju.əl/  
 dependable /dɪ'pen.də.bl/  
 face-to-face /,feɪs.tə'feɪs/  
 former /'fɔː.mə/  
 frustrating /frʌs'treɪ.tɪŋ/  
 handwritten /,hænd'raɪt.ən/  
 heartfelt /'hɑːt.felt/  
 heartrending /'hɑːt,ren.dɪŋ/  
 informal /ɪn'fɔː.məl/  
 loyal /'ləɪ.əl/  
 multiple /'mʌl.tɪ.pl/  
 mutual /'mjuː.tʃu.əl/  
 permanent /'pɜː.mə.nənt/  
 scathing /'skeɪ.ðɪŋ/  
 scribbled /'skrɪb.əld/  
 social /'səʊ.ʃəl/  
 sappy /'sɒp.i/  
 supportive /sə'pɔː.tɪv/  
 tedious /'tiː.di.əs/  
 thoughtful /'θɔːt.fəl/

## ADVERBS

hastily /'heɪ.stɪ.li/

## NOUN PHRASES

automatic response  
 casual friendship  
 childhood friend  
 ease of use  
 fair-weather friend  
 former friend  
 greeting card  
 hastily scribbled (note)

informal greeting  
 letter of condolence  
 letter of resignation  
 long distances  
 multiple recipients  
 mutual friend  
 personal friend  
 poison-pen letter  
 text message  
 true friend  
 social networking site

## VERB PHRASES

be a lost art  
 be a pleasure to be around  
 be on the move  
 brighten up  
 cannot be bothered  
 come across as  
 create a new identity  
 create an illusion  
 create an impression  
 dominate the conversation  
 do sth in person  
 end a friendship  
 establish your credentials  
 establish a network  
 establish a reputation  
 express feelings  
 get in touch with your  
 emotions  
 get in touch with reality  
 require concentration  
 organise a social event  
 pick up a skill  
 pick up an illness  
 pick up the phone  
 pick sb up  
 share your thoughts  
 share a passion  
 share your view  
 socialise with sb  
 take sb/sth seriously  
 ramble on for hours

## Unit 44

## NOUNS

agriculture /'æɡ.rɪ.kʌl.tʃə/  
 biodiversity  
 /,baɪ.əʊ.darɪ'vɜː.sɪ.ti/  
 coastline /'kəʊst.laɪn/  
 conservation  
 /,kɒn.sə'veɪ.ʃən/

**cultivation** /,kʌl.tɪ'veɪ.ʃən/  
**defoliation**  
 /,di:.fəʊ.li'eɪ.ʃən/  
**deforestation**  
 /di:.fɔr.'steɪ.ʃən/  
**density** /'den.sɪ.ti/  
**ecosystem** /'i:.kəʊ.sɪs.təm/  
**erosion** /'rəʊ.zən/  
**estuary** /'es.tjʊə.ri/  
**extinction** /ɪk'stɪŋk.ʃən/  
**fishery** /'fɪʃ.ər.i/  
**formation** /fɔr'meɪ.ʃən/  
**habitat** /'hæb.ɪ.tæt/  
**identification**  
 /aɪ.den.tɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**identity** /aɪ'den.tɪ.ti/  
**intensification**  
 /ɪn'ten.sɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**intensity** /ɪn'ten.sɪ.ti/  
**landfill** /'lænd.fɪl/  
**modification**  
 /,mɒd.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**organism** /'ɔ:.gən.ɪ.zəm/  
**overfishing** /,əʊ.və.'fɪʃ.ɪŋ/  
**overgrazing** /'əʊ.və.r.ɡreɪzɪŋ/  
**overpopulation**  
 /,əʊ.və.pɒp.jə'leɪ.ʃən/  
**population** /,pɒp.jə'leɪ.ʃən/  
**purification**  
 /,pɜʃə.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**reforestation**  
 /,ri:.fɔr.'steɪ.ʃən/  
**regeneration**  
 /rɪ,dʒen.ə'reɪ.ʃən/  
**salinity** /sə'lnɪ.tɪ/  
**simplification**  
 /,sɪm.plɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**soil** /sɔɪl/  
**solidification**  
 /sə,lɪd.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/  
**symbol** /'sɪm.bəl/  
**threaten** /'θret.ən/  
**weed** /wi:d/

## VERBS

**erode** /'rəʊd/  
**install** /ɪn'stɔɪl/  
**intensify** /ɪn'ten.sɪ.fai/  
**modify** /'mɒd.ɪ.fai/  
**overpopulate**  
 /,əʊ.və.pɒp.jə.leɪt/  
**populate** /'pɒp.jə.leɪt/  
**purify** /'pɜʃə.ɪ.fai/  
**refresh** /rɪ'fref/  
**regenerate** /rɪ'dʒen.ə.reɪt/

**renew** /rɪ'njuː/  
**replace** /rɪ'pleɪs/  
**restore** /rɪ'stɔː/  
**simplify** /'sɪm.plɪ.fai/  
**solidify** /sə'lɪd.ɪ.fai/

## ADJECTIVES

**abstract** /'æb.strækt/  
**agricultural**  
 /,æɡ.rɪ'kʌl.tʃər.əl/  
**biodegradable**  
 /,baɪ.əʊ.dɪ'ɡreɪ.dɪ.bl/  
**costly** /'kɒst.li/  
**dense** /dens/  
**eroded** /'rəʊdɪd/  
**erosive** /'rəʊ.sɪv/  
**fertile** /'fɜː.taɪl/  
**inland** /'ɪn.lænd/  
**intense** /ɪn'tens/  
**intensive** /ɪn'ten.sɪv/  
**introduced** /,ɪn.trə'dʒuːst/  
**invasive** /ɪn'veɪ.sɪv/  
**modified** /'mɒdɪfaɪd/  
**native** /'neɪ.tɪv/  
**nuclear** /'njuː.klɪə/  
**overpopulated**

/,əʊ.və.pɒp.jə.leɪ.tɪd/  
**populated** /'pɒp.jə.leɪ.tɪd/  
**recyclable** /,rɪ'saɪ.klə.bl/  
**renewable** /rɪ'njuː.ə.bl/  
**regenerated**  
 /rɪ'dʒen.ə.reɪ.tɪd/  
**unwanted** /ʌn'wɒn.tɪd/  
**urban** /'ɜː.bən/  
**wasteful** /'weɪst.fəl/

## NOUN PHRASES

**agricultural land**  
**coastal erosion**  
**commercial agriculture**  
**habitat modification**  
**green living**  
**intensive agriculture**  
**invasive species**  
**local farmer**  
**marine population**  
**native species**  
**nuclear accident**  
**oil spill**  
**programme of regeneration**  
**renewable resource**  
**river mouth**  
**soil erosion**  
**urban development**  
**waste treatment**

## VERB PHRASES

**be threatened with**  
**extinction**  
**be wasteful of (energy)**  
**save the planet**  
**wear sth away**  
**wipe out species**

## Unit 45

## NOUNS

**advance** /əd'vɑːns/  
**aftershock** /'ɑːf.təʃɒk/  
**anatomy** /ə'næt.ə.mi/  
**ancestor** /'æn.ses.tə/  
**anthropology**  
 /,æn.θrə'pɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**antibiotic** /,æn.tɪ.baɪ'ɒt.ɪk/  
**archaeology** /,ɑː.ki'ɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**asteroid** /'æs.tə.rɔɪd/  
**astronomy** /ə'strɒn.ə.mi/  
**atmosphere** /'æt.mə.sfiə/  
**battery** /'bæt.ər.i/  
**behaviour** /br'heɪ.vjə/  
**bone** /bəʊn/  
**breakthrough** /'breɪk.θruː/  
**carnivore** /'kɑː.nɪ.vɔː/  
**characteristic**  
 /,kær.ɪk.tə'rɪs.tɪk/  
**chemical** /'kem.ɪ.kəl/  
**chromosome**  
 /'krəʊ.mə.səʊm/  
**comet** /'kɒm.ɪt/  
**conclusion** /kən'kluː.zən/  
**custom** /'kʌs.təm/  
**dig** /dɪɡ/  
**disappearance**  
 /,dɪs.ə'pɪə.rəns/  
**disease** /dɪ'ziːz/  
**discovery** /dɪ'skʌv.ər.i/  
**drawback** /'drɔː.bæk/  
**earthquake** /'ɜːθ.kweɪk/  
**ecology** /'iːkɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**emission** /ɪ'mɪʃ.ən/  
**expectancy** /ɪk'spek.tən.sɪ/  
**finding** /'faɪn.dɪŋ/  
**funding** /'fʌn.dɪŋ/  
**galaxy** /'gæl.ək.sɪ/  
**genetics** /dʒə'net.ɪks/  
**heredity** /hə'red.ə.ti/  
**humidity** /hjuː'mɪd.ɪ.ti/  
**hurricane** /'hʌr.ɪ.kən/  
**instinct** /'ɪn.stɪŋkt/

**intelligence** /ɪn'tel.ɪ.dʒəns/  
**invention** /ɪn'ven.ʃən/  
**joint** /dʒɔɪnt/  
**magma** /'mæɡ.mə/  
**memory** /'mem.ər.i/  
**meteorology**  
 /,miː.ti.ər'ɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**microchip** /'maɪ.krəʊ.tʃɪp/  
**mind** /maɪnd/  
**mutation** /mjuː'teɪ.ʃən/  
**nebular** /'neb.jə.lə/  
**obstacle** /'ɒb.stɪ.kl/  
**orbit** /'ɔː.bɪt/  
**organ** /'ɔː.gən/  
**outcome** /'aʊt.kʌm/  
**penicillin** /,pen.ə'sɪl.ɪn/  
**petrol** /'pet.rəl/  
**phenomenon**  
 /fə'nɒm.ɪ.nən/  
**prediction** /prɪ'dɪk.ʃən/  
**pressure** /'pref.ə/  
**prey** /preɪ/  
**psychology** /saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**range** /reɪndʒ/  
**reaction** /rɪ'æk.ʃən/  
**remains** /rɪ'meɪnz/  
**sanitation** /,sæn.'teɪ.ʃən/  
**seismology** /saɪz'mɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**settlement** /'set.l.mənt/  
**shortage** /'ʃɔː.tɪdʒ/  
**spine** /spaɪn/  
**taboo** /tə'buː/  
**technology** /tek'nɒl.ə.dʒi/  
**tremor** /'trem.ə/  
**tribe** /traɪb/  
**variation** /,veə.ri'eɪ.ʃən/  
**vein** /veɪn/  
**venom** /'venəm/  
**volcano** /vɒl'keɪ.nəʊ/  
**warfare** /'wɔː.feə/  
**zoology** /zuː'ɒl.ə.dʒi/

## VERBS

**ascertain** /,æs.ə'teɪn/  
**cause** /kɔːz/  
**conduct** /kən'dʌkt/  
**contradict** /,kɒn.trə'dɪkt/  
**demonstrate**  
 /'dem.ən.streɪt/  
**determine** /drɪ'tɜː.mɪn/  
**disprove** /dɪ'spruːv/  
**erupt** /ɪ'rʌpt/  
**hypothesise**  
 /haɪ'pɒθ.ə.saɪz/  
**maintain** /meɪn'teɪn/

observe /əb'zɜ:v/  
overcome /,əʊ.və'kʌm/  
predict /prɪ'dɪkt/  
prove /pru:v/  
review /rɪ'vju:z/  
speculate /'spek.jʊ.leɪt/  
suggest /sə'dʒest/  
trigger /'trɪg.ə/  
undertake /,ʌn.də'teɪk/

## ADJECTIVES

catastrophic  
/,kæt.ə'strɒf.ɪk/  
clinical /'klɪn.ɪ.kəl/  
effective /ɪ'fek.tɪv/  
nervous /'nɜ:vəs/  
nuclear /'nju:kliə/  
scientific /,saɪəntɪf.ɪk/  
significant /sɪg'nɪf.ɪ.kənt/  
unexpected  
/,ʌn.ɪk'spek.tɪd/  
vulnerable /'vʌl.nərə.ə.bl/

## NOUN PHRASES

birth control  
branch of science  
cause and effect  
chemical reaction  
climate change  
clinical trial  
common characteristic  
countless lives  
digital device  
electric lighting  
family car  
food production  
gas emissions  
healthcare  
laser surgery  
life expectancy  
major obstacle  
medical advances  
modern life  
nervous system  
nuclear energy  
petrol tank  
scientific breakthrough  
significant advance  
significant breakthrough  
significant development  
significant discovery  
significant drawback  
space shuttle  
space station  
unexpected finding

## VERB PHRASES

be vulnerable to disease  
carry out research  
cause a chemical reaction  
conduct research  
overcome a problem  
set off a chemical reaction  
take in (what sb says)  
take off (commercially)  
take sb off (medication)  
take on (staff)  
take over (a business)  
take sb through (a  
procedure)  
take sb up (on an offer)  
take sth up (as a career)  
trigger a chemical reaction  
undertake research